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PREVENTION OF CORRUPTION IN STATE ADMINISTRATION: FRANCE

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PREVENTION OF CORRUPTION

- | **PREDOMINANTLY LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE APPROACH :**
- | **DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN AND THE CITIZEN 1789**
- | **THE STATUTE OF THE PUBLIC FONCTION 1946-1982**





PRINCIPLES

- | **EXCLUSIVE PERFORMANCE OF DUTIES**
- | **DISINTERESTEDNESS**
- | **INCOMPATIBILITIES**



PREVENTION THROUGH ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES OR BODIES

- | **SPECIFICS CHECKS / a priori, a posteriori :**
- | **DOUBLE KEY SYSTEM**
- | **COURT OF AUDIT, LEGALITY CONTROL**





PREVENTION THROUGH CRIMINAL SANCTIONS

- | **incriminations :**
- | **passive corruption,**
- | **embezzlement,**
- | **trading in influence,**
- | **unlawful taking of an advantage,**
- | **breach of freedom and equality of
access to public procurement .**





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PREVENTION THROUGH PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION RULES

| **RECRUITMENT**

| **TRAINING**

| **MOBILITY/ ROTATION**

| **TRANSPARENCY**





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PREVENTION THROUGH PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION RULES

| **CODES OF ETHICS**

| **ETHICS COMMISSIONS**





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REINFORCEMENT OF THE FRAMEWORK

- | **« *SERVICE CENTRAL DE
PREVENTION DE LA
CORRUPTION* » SCPC, 1993**
- | ***CONTROLS , INSPECTIONS***
- | ***ETHICS COMMISSIONS, 1995***





IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS

- | **Council of Europe : criminal convention**
- | **OECD : anti bribery convention**
- | **UNCAC : Merida convention**





CONCLUSION

- | **PROGRESSIVE CONSTRUCTION**
- | **REINFORCEMENT IN THE 90ies**
- | **EVERY ASPECTS IS COVERED**
- | **COOPERATION CAN BE IMPROVED**